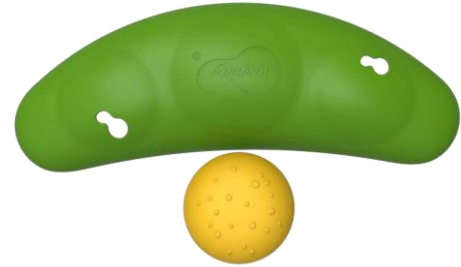


Akademia Nathan

Poziom : ★☆☆



Akademia Nathan

Poziom : ★☆☆



Akademia Nathan

Poziom : ★☆☆



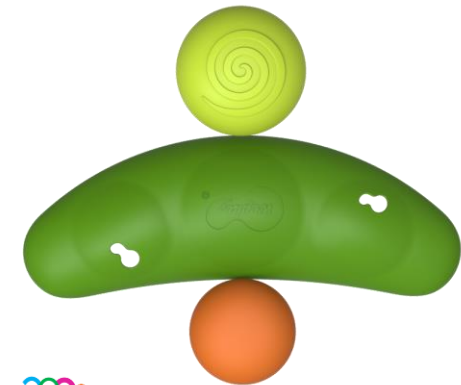
Akademia Nathan

Poziom : ★☆☆



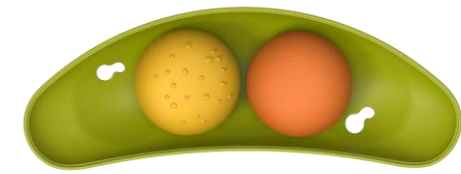
Akademia Nathan

Poziom : ★☆☆



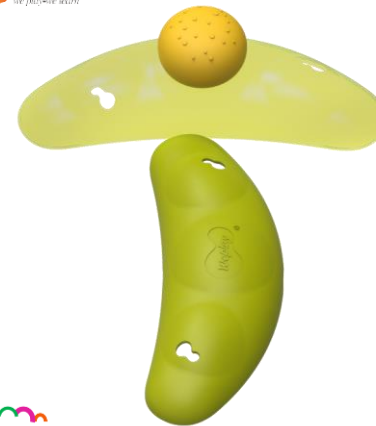
Akademia Nathan

Poziom : ★★★



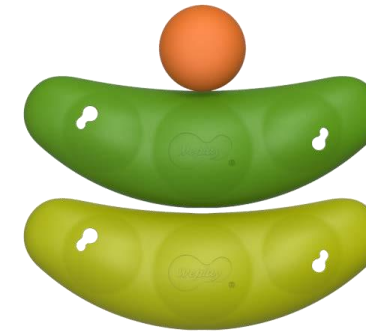
Akademia Nathan

Poziom : ★★★



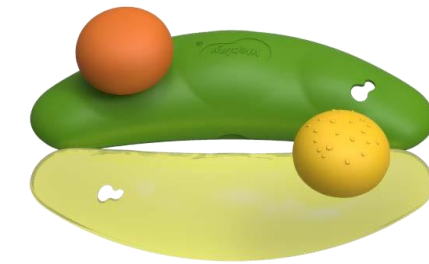
Akademia Nathan

Poziom : ★★★



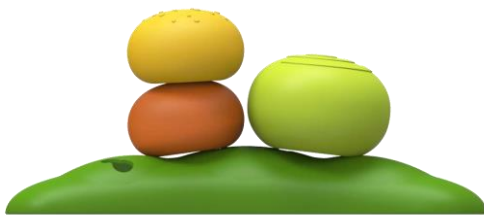
Akademia Nathan

Poziom : ★★★



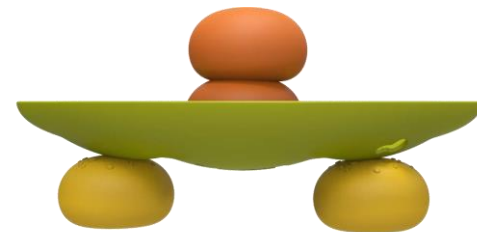
Akademia Nathan

Poziom : ★★★



Akademia Nathan

Poziom : ★★★



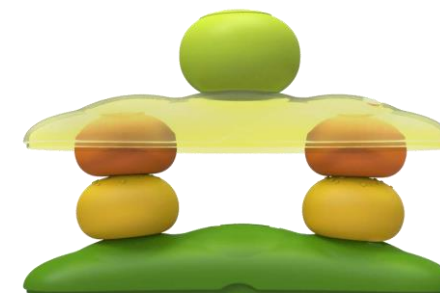
Akademia Nathan

Poziom : ★★★



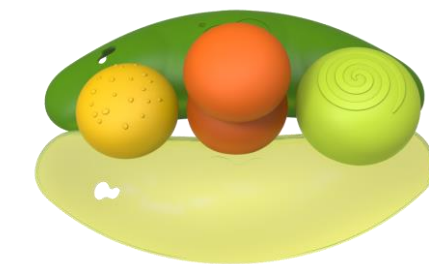
Akademia Nathan

Poziom : ★★★



Akademia Nathan

Poziom : ★★★



Akademia Nathan

Poziom : ★★★